DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPEN	NG LEADS STYLE					
7-17 HCP – can be 4 card		Lead		In Partner		CATEGORY: Natural – Green	
Jump bids over M overcall same as over opening M bid	Suit	Low from honour (n	no count)	Low from	n xxx if unsupported	NCBO: New Zealand	
(except if responder to opener has bid)	NT	Low from honour (n	no count)	Low from	n xxx if unsupported	PLAYERS: Linda Cartner Glenis Palmer	
Law raises	Subseq	Low card ENC		Low card	ENC		
	Other: 1	King requests count, a	ce/queen A'	ГТ			
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	5					
15-18 HCP (transfers etc.)	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		SYSTEM SUMMARY	
14-17 HCP in 4 th seat	Ace	A, AKx, $Ax(+)$, ask	s ATT		J(+), Ax(+), asks ATT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Lebensohl over intervention			KQJ(+), KQ10(+), asks count		$1 \bigstar = 2 + \bigstar (10) 11 +$, w TFR responses		
	Oueen	KQ(+)QJx(+), asks			XQ(+), QJ(+), asks ATT	$1 \neq = 4 + \phi$, (10)11+, (semi-F NT)	
	Jack	J10(+), KJ10(+), Jx		J10(+), Jx		5M, (10)11+, can be light opening in 3 rd seat, (semi-F NT)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(+), K109(+), Q			/K(J)109(+), Q109(+)	1NT Opening: (14)15-17, may have singleton	
Single jump: weak NV, intermediate V, M over NT PRE	9	H98(+), 9x		H98(+), 9	X	2-over-1 Responses: FG	
Over 2 level opening weak bids, $4 /= \text{m/M}$	Hi-X	Sx, xSx(+)		Sx, xSx (-		Multi 2 level bids	
Double jump: preemptive	Lo-X	Hx(+)S		Hx(+)S	,		
2NT: 2 lowest suits							
Reopen: Intermediate	SIGNA	LS IN ORDER OF F	PRIORITY				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer		Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Direct cue over 1 level minor bid = Ms , 5/5, constructive		1 HI = DISC	HI = OD	D	HI = DISC	Transfer responses to 1 & opening	
Direct cue over 1 level major bid = Mm, 5/5, constructive	Suit	2 HI = ODD			HI = ODD	2•, 2♥, 2• – multi bids	
Direct cue over natural 2 level bid = directional ask		3 SP				3NT - gambling	
Jump cue = directional ask		1 HI = DISC	HI = OD	D	HI = DISC		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT	2 HI = ODD			HI = ODD		
$X = 15 + HCP$ (or \clubsuit & any other suit if passed hand);		3 SP					
2 = Ms: $2 = 6$ cd M or (A if passed hand);	Signals	(including Trumps): H	High/Low in	n trumps = S	SP		
$2 \checkmark 4 = 5$ card M & 4+ minor; $2NT =$ touching suits;	1^{st} discard = attitude (HI = DISC), subsequent discards = count (HI = ODD)						
3m = 8-14HCP, 3M = PRE, 4m = m/M			DOUBI	ES			
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
X = takeout, except (4 \bigstar) X = PEN, (4 \bigstar) 4NT = takeout	TAKE	OUT DOUBLES (Sty	le; Respon	ses; Reope			
Cue bid over $m = Ms$, over 3 level M then $4 \text{ /} \text{ /} = m/M$	Takeou						
	Over ou	ır opening 2♥, 2♠, and	preempts Y	X = PEN			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 or 24	Suppor	t Xs					
Over 1 & & 1 • response: X = majors, 1NT = minors, weak jumps					IMPORTANT NOTES		
X of 2* or 2* response shows that suit	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS Lead directing: Lightner – standard use					Help suit game tries	
						2-way checkback –see note	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE							
1 $(X) =$ System On, except XX 5 card $(X) =$ 6-9HCP; 1 $(X) =$ PRE							
1M(X) = System on							
New suit = F1 at 1 level							
XX = 9 + HCP						PSYCHICS: Very rare	

U	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	. OF	NEG.DBL THRU							
OPENING		MIN. NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1*		2	4 🕶	11-20 HCP	1 ◆/♥ = TRFs to 1 ♥/1♠; 1♠ = 6-9HCP w/o M, or any 4+♦ (5)6+HCP, or 6+♣ INV; 1NT =10-11HCP, 2♣ = 4+ card GF, 2♦ = M 3-7HCP, 3♣ = 6 card 5-8 HCP	Accept transfer with 3 card support, 1NT rebid = (11)12-14 HCP, 2NT= 18-19 HCP (may have 3 cd support)	Same			
1 •		4	4♥	11-20 HCP	1NT = 6-10 HCP: $2 \blacklozenge = 4 + \text{ card GF}$; $2 \checkmark / 2 \blacktriangle = 3 - 7$ HCP; $3 \clubsuit = 4 + \text{ cd} \blacklozenge \text{ INV}$, $3 \blacklozenge = 5$ cd (5)6-9 HCP	1NT rebid = 12-14 HCP	Same			
1 🗸		5	4 •	11-20 НСР	$1NT = 5-11 \text{ HCP}; 2 \text{ (4) = GF}; 2 \text{ (4) = 3 card $$\vee$, 10-14 HCP}; 2NT = 4 cd $$\vee$ GF}; 3 \text{ (6) = 4 cd $$\vee$, (6$) - 9 HCP}; 3 \text{ (4) = 4 cd $$\vee$, 10-11 HCP}; 3 \text{ ($6$) = 4 cd $$\vee$, 10-11 HCP}; 3 \text{ ($6$) = 4 cd $$\vee$, 10-16 HCP}$	Over 2NT, 3 level bid = singleton (11-14 HCP), 4 level bid = Exclusion KCB, 3♥/3NT stronger than 4♥. 3♦ over 3♣ = INV. Cue bids over 3♦	1NT = 5-10 HCP, 2 = Drury responding to $3^{\text{rd}/4^{\text{th}}}$ hand opener.			
1 🛦		5	4♥	11-20 HCP	Same principles apply as responses to 1 •	Same as over opening 1 •	Same			
1NT			4♥	(14)15-17 HCP, can have 5 cd major or 6 cd minor, may be off- shape	$2 = \text{Stayman} (\text{may be INV w/o M}); 2 \neq / \neq = \text{TRFs}; 2 = \text{TRF to }; 2\text{NT} = \text{TRF to }; 3 = \text{Puppet Stayman}, 3 = \text{minors}, \text{ST}; 3 \neq / \Rightarrow = \text{natural ST}; 4 = \text{Ace Ask}; 4 \neq / \neq \text{TRF to } \neq / \Rightarrow; 4 \Rightarrow = \text{minors}, \text{not S/T}.$		Same			
2*	~	0	4♥	8-9 Playing Tricks in M, Game Force or 24+ HCP balanced	$2 \blacklozenge = 8 + \text{HCP}; 2 \blacklozenge = 0.4 \text{ HCP}; 2 \blacktriangle = 5 \text{ card } \bigstar 5-7 \text{ HCP};$ 2NT = 5-7 HCP BAL, $3 \bigstar/3 \checkmark/3 \lor = 5 + \text{ card suit } 5-7 \text{ HCP};$ $3 \bigstar = 6 + \text{ card } \bigstar 5-7 \text{ HCP}$	Suits natural GF; 2NT rebid = 24 + HCP balanced; $3 \checkmark / 3 \bigstar = 8.5$ PT Over 2NT rebid: $3 \bigstar$ asks for 4 or 5 cd M	Same			
2•	~	0	2	Weak Major, or 22-23 HCP balanced	$2 \checkmark / 2 \triangleq NF$ relay; $2NT = 11+$ forcing enquiry; $3 \bigstar / 3 \spadesuit / 3 \triangleq natural, NF; 3 \checkmark = correctible, NF;$ $3NT 4/4$ majors NF; $4 \blacklozenge 5/5$ majors	Over 2NT enquiry: $3 \neq 22-23$ HCP bal.; $3 \neq 4 = 22-23$ HCP bal.; 3	Same			
2 🗸		5	No	5♥ & 4+ minor, 6-10 HCP	2NT = forcing enquiry; $3 = $ correctible; $3 < /3 = $ nat. NF	Min/max with tied minor suit	Same			
2		5	No	5 & & 4+ minor, 6-10 HCP	2NT = forcing enquiry; $3 = \text{correctible}; 3 / 3 = \text{nat. NF}$	Min/max with tied minor suit	Same			
2NT			No	20-21 HCP balanced	$3 = Puppet Stayman, 3 \neq = TRFs, 3 = minor(s),$ $4 = Ace Ask, 4 \neq TRF to \neq A, 4 = minors not S/T$		Same			
3*		6	No	Preemptive	New suit forcing below game, 4 • = Minorwood	Show support if possible, otherwise bid 3NT	Bid of new suit NF			
3 ♦		6	No	Preemptive	New suit forcing below game, 4.4 = Minorwood	Show support if possible, otherwise bid 3NT	Bid of new suit NF			
3♥		7	No	Preemptive	4▲ natural, bid of any other suit is cue bid	Cue bids	Bid of new suit NF			
3♠		7	No	Preemptive	4♥ natural, bid of any other suit is cue bid	Cue bids	Bid of new suit NF			
3NT			No	Solid minor	4 = correctible, $4 = $ asks for shortage					
4*		7	No	Preemptive	4NT = RKCB, Cue bids					
4 🔶		7	No	Preemptive	4NT = RKCB, Cue bids					
4 🗸		7	No	Preemptive	$4 \bigstar \text{RKCB}, 4\text{NT} = \bigstar \text{cue}$	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING				
4♠		7	No	Preemptive	4NT = RKCB, Cue bids	4. over NT = Ace Ask (Responses 14,30,2); Roman	n Key Card Blackwood			
4NT					6/5minors 8-13 HCP	Minor suit raise to 4 level in GF or uncontested auction				
5♣/♦		7	No	Preemptive		Exclusion Keycard Blackwood; 5NT = Grand Slam bidding	Force; Splinters; Cue			

Supplementary Notes - Page 1

2-Way Checkback

After 3 bids at the 1 level then:

- $2 \bigstar$ = relay to $2 \blacklozenge$ (can be weak D to play or invitational hand if bid on)
- $2 \bullet = \text{artificial GF}$

3. over 1/2NT opening and 2NT rebid after opening Multi 2D

Opener bids 3 • with 1 or both Ms, then responder bids:

- 3 \bigstar with 4 card \bigstar (may have 4 card \checkmark as well), then $4 \bigstar / \blacklozenge =$ cue agreeing \bigstar s
- 3 \bigstar with 4 card \checkmark , then 4 \bigstar / \blacklozenge = cue agreeing \checkmark s
- 3NT to play
- 4m = natural 5+ card suit, S/T
- 4NT = quantitative

Opener bids 3M with 5 card M, then responder bids:

- OM artificial S/T agreeing M
- 4m = natural 5 + cd suit, S/T

Responder bidding over $1 \blacklozenge (1 \blacktriangledown)$

- X = 4+♠
- 1♠ denies 4 cd ♠, no ♥ stop 6-11 HCP
- 1NT denies 4 cd ♠, with ♥ stop 6-11 HCP

Over v agreement or suit set

- $4 \bigstar = RKCB$
- $4NT = \clubsuit$ cue

Defence to Multi 2D

Action in 2nd position

X = 16+ HCP $2 \checkmark = 5 \text{ cd} \checkmark, (11) 12+ \text{HCP}$ $2 \bigstar = 5 \text{ cd} \bigstar, (11) 12+ \text{HCP}$ 2 NT = 16-18 balanced 3 level minor bid = (11)12+ HCP, good suit 3 level major bid = 13-16 HCP, 6 card suit $4 \bigstar / \bigstar = \text{m/M}$ Responses:

 $(2 \blacklozenge) X (2 \blacktriangledown) X = 4 + cd \bigstar$ Lebensohl applies

Action in 6th position

2NT takeout for minors X Takeout

Action in 4th position

Suit overcalls as for 2nd seat 2NT 16-18 balanced X shows other major or strong as for 2nd seat $4 \bigstar / \bigstar = m/M$